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ABSTRACT

This paper introduces terminology for the Netherlands school system. Forty-five types of schools are very briefly described in terms of: educational stage, normal age group, duration of studies, terms used for classes, examinations, diploma or degree, articulation after graduation, categories and titles of teaching and senior administrative staff, and other remarks. (CH)

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EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS - TERMINOLOGY

NETHERLANDS

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KLEUTERSCHOOL

Stages : pre-school

Normal age-group : 4 - 6 years

Duration of studies : 2 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

none

Examinations

none

Diploma/degree

none

Outlet

access to basis school (lagere school)

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

hoofdleidster
kleuterleidster

Other remarks

entrance requirement : 4 years of age

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BASISSCHOOL
(UF Lagere school)

Stages : primary

Normal age-group : 6 - 12 years

Duration of studies : 6 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste klas
tweede klas
derde klas
vierde klas
vijfde klas
zesde klas

Examinations

none

Diploma/degree

none

Outlet

access to secondary education

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

hoofd
onderwijzer/onderwijzeres

GYMNASIUM

Stages : secondary, lower
secondary, upper

Normal age-group : 12 - 18 years

Duration of studies : 6 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

brugjaar
tweede/zesde klas

Examinations

eindexamen gymnasium A
eindexamen gymnasium B

Diploma/degree

diploma gymnasium A
diploma gymnasium B

Outlet

access to university education and to post-secondary, non-university education

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

rector/rectrix
leraar/lerares

Other remarks

The gymnasium teaches Greek and Latin throughout the school. From the fourth or fifth year onwards the school is split up into a section A ("alpha"), which concentrates on Greek and Latin, and a section B ("beta") concentrating on mathematics and science.

Related terms: scholengemeenschap
lyceum

ATHENEUM

Stages : secondary, lower
secondary, upper

Normal age-group : 12 - 18 years

Duration of studies : 6 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

brugjaar
tweede/zesde klas

Examinations

eindexamen atheneum A
eindexamen atheneum B

Diploma/degree

diploma atheneum A
diploma atheneum B

Outlet

access to university education and to post-secondary, non-university education

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

rector/rectrix
leraar/lerares

Other remarks

From the fourth or fifth year onwards the atheneum is split up into a section A, which concentrates on economics and social sciences, and a section B concentrating on mathematics and science.

Related terms: scholengemeenschap
lyceum

LYCEUM

Stages : secondary, lower
secondary, upper

Normal age-group : 12 - 18 years

Duration of studies : 6 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

brugjaar
tweede/zesde klas

Examinations

see: gymnasium
atheneum

Diploma/degree

see: gymnasium
atheneum

Outlet

access to university education and to post-secondary non-university education

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

rector/rectrix
leraar/lerares

Other remarks

The lyceum is a combination in one school of the gymnasium and the atheneum, with at least in the first year a common core curriculum (called 'brugjaar', an orientation and guidance year).

Related terms: gymnasium
atheneum

SCHOOL VOOR LAGER ALGEMEEN VOORTGEZET ONDERWIJS

(UF l.a.v.o.)

Stages : secondary, lower

Normal age-group : 12 - 14 years

Duration of studies : 2 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste klas
tweede klas

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma lager algemeen voortgezet onderwijs

Outlet

access to vocational secondary education

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

SCHOOL VOOR MIDDELBAAR ALGEMEEN VOORTGEZET ONDERWIJS

(UF m.a.v.o.)

Stages : secondary, lower

Normal age-group : 12 - 15/16 years

Duration of studies : 3/4 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/derde, vierde klas

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma middelbaar algemeen voortgezet onderwijs

Outlet

access to vocational secondary education
access to further studies
gainful employment

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

Other remarks

related term : scholengemeenschap

SCHOOL VOOR HOGER ALGEMEEN VOORTGEZET ONDERWIJS

(UF h.a.v.o.)

Stages : secondary, lower
secondary, upper

Normal age-group : 12 - 17 years

Duration of studies : 5 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/vijfde klas

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma hoger algemeen voortgezet onderwijs

Outlet

access to post-secondary, non-university education
gainful employment

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

Other remarks

related term: scholengemeenschap

SCHOLENGEMEENSCHAP

Stages : secondary, lower
secondary, upper

Other remarks

'Scholengemeenschap' is the name for a combination of several types of school providing the same type of education (mostly general secondary education). In these schools the same subjects are taught in the first year (common core curriculum in the 'brugjaar').

Combinations of general secondary education with vocational education also occur.

SCHOOL VOOR BUITENGEWOON ONDERWIJS

Stages : pre-school
primary
secondary, lower

Normal age-group : 3/4 - 17 years

Duration of studies

dependent on the kind of deficiency

Terms used for classes (year groups)

not applicable

Examinations

examinations of normal types of school for the pupils who are able to pass them

Diploma/degree

not applicable

Outlet

employment at the level of the child's capacities

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

hoofd
onderwijzer/onderwijzeres

Other remarks

Scholen voor buitengewoon onderwijs (schools for special education) are provided for children who are unable to attend other schools because of sensory, physical or mental handicaps, because of behavioural difficulties or because of social conditions.

SCHOOL VOOR LAGER TECHNISCH ONDERWIJS

(UF l.t.s.)

Stages : secondary, lower

Normal age-group : 12 - 16 years

Duration of studies : 4 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/vierde klas

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma lager technisch onderwijs

Outlet

access to further vocational studies
(middelbaar technisch onderwijs)
occupations of a technical nature

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

Other remarks

The lager technisch onderwijs also includes the individueel technisch onderwijs (i.t.o.), designed for pupils for whom because of learning difficulties or social conditions a more indivualized training is required.

SCHOOL VOOR LAGER HUISHOUD- EN NIJVERHEIDSONDERWIJS

(UF l.h.n.o.)

Stages : secondary, lower

Normal age-group : 12 - 16 years

Duration of studies : 4 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/vierde klas

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma lager huishoud- en nijverheidsonderwijs

Outlet

access to further vocational studies (middelbaar huishoud- en nijverheidsonderwijs)
occupations in home economics, agricultural home economics and domestic sciences

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

Other remarks

The lager huishoud- en nijverheidsonderwijs also includes the individueel huishoud- en nijverheids-onderwijs (i.h.n.o.), designed for pupils for whom because of learning difficulties or social conditions a more individualized training is required.

SCHOOL VOOR LAGER LANDBOUWONDERWIJS

Stages : secondary, lower

Normal age-group : 12 - 16 years

Duration of studies

4 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/vierde klas

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma lager landbouwonderwijs

Outlet

access to further vocational studies (middelbaar land- en tuinbouwonderwijs)
employment in agriculture, horticulture, sylviculture, or agricultural technology

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

Other remarks

The lager landbouwonderwijs also includes the individueel landbouwonderwijs (i.l.o.), designed for pupils for whom because of learning difficulties or social conditions a more individualized training is required.

SCHOOL VOOR LAGER MIDDENSTANDSONDERWIJS

Stages : secondary, lower

Normal age-group : 12 - 16 years

Duration of studies : 4 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/vierde klas

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma lager middenstandsonderwijs

Outlet

access to further vocational studies (middelbaar middenstandsonderwijs)
occupations in the retail trade

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

Other remarks

UF detailhandelsonderwijs

SCHOOL VOOR LAGER ECONOMISCH EN ADMINISTRATIEF ONDERWIJS

(UF l.e.a.o.)

Stages : secondary, lower

Normal age-group : 12 - 16 years

Duration of studies : 4 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/vierde klas

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma lager economisch en administratief onderwijs

Outlet

access to further vocational studies (middelbaar economisch en administratief onderwijs)
occupations of a business economics and office nature

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

SCHOOL VOOR MIDDELBAAR TECHNISCH ONDERWIJS

(UF m.t.s.)

Stages : secondary, upper

Normal age-group : 16 - 20 years

Duration of studies : 4 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/vierde klas

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma middelbaar technisch onderwijs

Outlet

access to post-secondary vocational studies (hoger technisch onderwijs)
occupations of a technical nature

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

Other remarks

m.t.s. for specialised technical training:
scholen voor middelbaar nautisch onderwijs (nautical training)

SCHOOL VOOR MIDDELBAAR HUISHOUD- EN NIJVERHEIDSONDERWIJS

(UF m.h.n.o.)

Stages : secondary, upper

Normal age-group : 16 - 18/19 years

Duration of studies : 1 - 3 years depending on the vocational section

Terms used for classes (year groups)

afdeling

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma middelbaar huishoud- en nijverheidsonderwijs

Outlet

various occupations in domestic science (children's nurse, tailor, etc.) and access to post-secondary vocational studies

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

SCHOOL VOOR MIDDELBAAR LANDBOUWONDERWIJS

(UF m.l.s.)

Stages : secondary, upper

Normal age-group : 16 - 18/19 years

Duration of studies : 2 - 3 years according to course

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/tweede, derde klas

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma middelbare landbouwschool, tweejarige opleiding
diploma middelbare landbouwschool, driejarige opleiding

Outlet

access to post-secondary vocational studies (hogere landbouwschool)
various occupations in agriculture

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

SCHOOL VOOR MIDDELBAAR TUINBOUWONDERWIJS

(UF m.tu.s.)

Stages : secondary, upper

Normal age-group : 16 - 18/19 years

Duration of studies

2 - 3 years according to course

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/tweede, derde klas

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma middelbare tuinbouwschool, tweejarige opleiding
diploma middelbare tuinbouwschool, driejarige opleiding

Outlet

access to post-secondary vocational studies (hogere tuinbouwschool)
various occupations in horticulture

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

SCHOOL VOOR MIDDELBAAR ECONOMISCH EN ADMINISTRATIEF ONDERWIJS

(UF m.e.a.o.)

Stages : secondary, upper

Normal age-group : 16 - 19 years

Duration of studies : 3 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/derde klas

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma middelbaar economisch en administratief onderwijs

Outlet

access to post-secondary vocational studies (hoger economisch en administratief onderwijs)
occupations of a business, economics and office nature

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administratif staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

OPLEIDINGSSCHOOL VOOR KLEUTERLEIDSTERS

(UF k.l.o.s.)

Stages : secondary, upper

Normal age-group : 16 - 20 years

Duration of studies : 4 years
afdeling A - 3 years
afdeling B - 1 year

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/vierde klas

Examinations

eindexamen afdeling A
eindexamen afdeling B

Diploma/degree

akte van bekwaamheid als leidster
akte van bekwaamheid als hoofdleidster

Outlet

employment as a teacher or headmistress (leidster or hoofdleidster) in a kleuterschool

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

CENTRAAL INSTITUUT VOOR DE OPLEIDING VAN SPORTLEID(ST)ERS

(UF C.I.O.S.)

Stages : secondary, upper

Normal age-group : 16 - 18 years

Duration of studies : 2 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/tweede year

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma Centraal Instituut voor de Opleiding van Sportleid(st)ers

Outlet

employment as a sports coach

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

SCHOOL VOOR DE OPLEIDING VAN GEZINSVERZORGSTERS

Stages: secondary, upper

Normal age-group : 16 - 18 years

Duration of studies : 2 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/tweede klas

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma school voor de opleiding van gezinsversorgsters

Outlet

employment as a home-help

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

SCHOOL VOOR BEZIGHEIDSTHERAPIE

Stages : secondary, upper

Normal age-group : 16 - 18 years

Duration of studies

2 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/tweede klas

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma school voor bezigheidstherapie

Outlet

employment in welfare work

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

SCHOOL VOOR HOGER TECHNISCH ONDERWIJS

(UF h.t.s.)

Stages : post-secondary education non-university

Normal age-group : 18 - 22 years

Duration of studies : 4 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/vierde jaar

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma hoger technisch onderwijs
(degree) ingenieur (ing.)

Outlet

access to university education (technische hogeschool)
gainful employment in industry

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

Other remarks

h.t.s. for specialised technical training :

scholen voor hoger nautisch onderwijs (nautical training)
h.t.s. voor de confectie-industrie (clothing industry)
hogere textielschool (textile industry)

SCHOOL VOOR LABORATORIUMPERSONEEL

Stages : secondary, upper
post-secondary education non-university

Normal age-group : 16 - 19 years
18 - 20/21 years

Duration of studies

3 years (secondary, upper)
2 - 3 years according to course (post-secondary, non-university)

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/tweede, derde jaar

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma school voor laboratoriumpersoneel, middelbaar beroepsonderwijs

diploma school voor laboratoriumpersoneel, hoger beroepsonderwijs eindniveau A

diploma school voor laboratoriumpersoneel, hoger beroepsonderwijs, eindniveau B

Outlet

employment as technician in laboratory work at intermediate and higher levels

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

SCHOOL VOOR HOGER LANDBCUWONDERWIJS

(UF h.l.s.)

Stages : post-secondary education non-university

Normal age-group : 18 - 22 years

Duration of studies : 4 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/vierde jaar

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma hoger landbouwonderwijs

(degree) ingenieur (ing.)

Outlet

access to university education (landbouwhogeschool)
gainful employment in agriculture

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

HOGERE LANDBOUWTECHNOLOGISCHE SCHOOL

Stages : post-secondary education non-university

Normal age-group : 18 - 22 years

Duration of studies : 4 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/vierde jaar

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma hogere landbouwtechnologische school

Outlet

- access to university education (landbouwhogeschool)
  gainful employment as agricultural technologist

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

SCHOOL VOOR HOGER TUINBOUWONDERWIJS

(UF h.tu.s.)

Stages : post-secondary education non-university

Normal age-group : 18 - 22 years

Duration of studies : 4 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/vierde jaar

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma hogere tuinbouwschool

Outlet

access to university education (landbouwhogeschool)
gainful employment in horticulture

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

HOGERE BOSBOUW- EN CULTUURTECHNISCHE SCHOOL

(UF hbcs)

Stages : post-secondary education non-university

Normal age-group : 18 - 22 years

Duration of studies : 4 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/vierde jaar

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma hogere bosbouw- en cultuurtechnische school

Outlet

access to university education (landbouwhogeschool)
gainful employment in sylviculture

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

RIJKS HOGERE SCHOOL VOOR TUIN- EN LANDSCHAPSINRICHTING

(UF r.h.s.t.l.)

Stages : post-secondary education non-university

Normal age-group : 18 - 22 years

Duration of studies : 4 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/vierde jaar

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma rijks hogere school voor tuin- en landschapsinrichting

Outlet

gainful employment

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

HOGERE HOTELSCHOOL

Stages : post-secondary education non-university

Normal age-group : 18 - 21 years

Duration of studies : 3 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/derde jaar

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma hogere hotelschool

Outlet

gainful employment in the hotel and restaurant trade

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

SCHOOL VOOR HOGER ECONOMISCH EN ADMINISTRATIEF ONDERWIJS

(UF h.e.a.o.)

Stages : post-secondary education non-university

Normal age-group : 18 - 21 years

Duration of studies : 3 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/derde jaar

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma hoger economisch en administratief onderwijs

Outlet

gainful employment in business economics, commerce and administration

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

SOCIALE ACADEMIE

Stages : post-secondary education non-university

Normal age-group : 18 - 22 years

Duration of studies : 4 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/vierde jaar

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma sociale academie

Outlet

gainful employment in social work, cultural work, community work, personnel work, child protection

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

Other remarks

entrance requirement: 18 years of age

BIBLIOTHEEK- EN DOCUMENTATIE-ACADEMIE

Stages : post-secondary education non-university

Normal age-group : 18 - 20/21 years

Duration of studies : 2 - 3 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste jaar
tweede jaar - 1e cyclus

derde jaar - 2e cyclus

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

diploma bibliotheek- en documentatie-academie, 1e cyclus
diploma bibliotheek- en documentatie-academie, 2e cyclus

Outlet

gainful employment as (assistant) librarian, documentalist
gainful employment in the book and publishing business

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

SCHOLEN VOOR KUNSTONDERWIJS

Stages : post-secondary education non-university

Other remarks

Schools for all sorts of fine arts education:

- filmvakonderwijs (film)
- toneelonderwijs (drama)
- muziekvakonderwijs (music)
- dansvakonderwijs (ballet and dance)
- onderwijs in beeldende kunsten (plastic arts)

PEDAGOGISCHE ACADEMIE

Stages : post-secondary education non-university

Normal age-group : 18 - 21 years

Duration of studies : 3 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/derde klas

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

akte van bekwaamheid als volledig bevoegd onderwijzer

Outlet

employment as a teacher or headmaster (onderwijzer or hoofd) in a basisschool (lagere school)

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

NIEUWE LERARENOPLEIDING

Stages : post-secondary education non-university

Normal age-group : 18 - 22/23 years

Duration of studies

4 years (derdegraadsbevoegdheid)
5 years (tweedegraadsbevoegdheid) - including one year in-service training

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste/vierde, vijfde jaar

Examinations

eindexamen

Diploma/degree

derdegraadsbevoegdheid
tweedegraadsbevoegdheid

Outlet

employment as teacher in secondary education

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

directeur/directrice
leraar/lerares

Other remarks

teacher training in experimental phase

UNIVERSITEIT

Stages : post-secondary education university

Normal age-group : 18 - 24 years

Duration of studies

6 years

3 years kandidaatsstudie
3 years doctoraalstudie

or

1 year propaedeuse
2 years kandidaatsstudie
3 years doctoraalstudie

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste jaar, etc.

Examinations

kandidaatsexamen
doctoraalexamen

or

propaedeutisch examen
kandidaats examen
doctoraal examen

Diploma/degree

doctorandus (drs.)
meester (mr.)
psycholoog
doctor (dr.)

Outlet

research
gainful employment

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

(buiten) gewoon hoogleraar
(buiten) gewoon lector
wetenschappelijk (hoofd)medewerker
wetenschappelijk assistant

teaching staff

universiteitsraad
college van bestuur
rector magnificus; college van dekanen
secretaris

administrative board

Other remarks

To practise certain professions, supplementary studies and examinations are required after the doctoraal examen: artsexamen; assistant-artsexamen; tandartsexamen; diergeneeskundig examen; apothekersexamen; psychologisch praktijkexamen.

LANDBOUWHOGESCHOOL

Stages : post-secondary education university

Normal age-group : 18 - 23 years

Duration of studies

5 years

1 year propaedeuse
2 years kandidaatsstudie
2 years ingenieurstudie

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste jaar, etc.

Examinations

propaedeutisch examen
kandidaatsexamen
doctoraal examen

Diploma/degree

ingenieur (ir.)
doctor (dr.)

Outlet

research
gainful employment in agriculture

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

see: universiteit

TECHNISCHE HOGESCHOOL

Stages : post-secondary education university

Normal age-group : 18 - 24 years

Duration of studies

5½ years - 6 years (ingenieursstudie) - long cycle
3½ - 4 years (baccalaureaatsstudie) - short cycle

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste jaar, etc.

Examinations

propaedeutisch examen
kandidaatsexamen - long cycle
doctoraal examen

propaedeutisch examen
baccalaureaatsexamen - short cycle

Diploma/degree

ingenieur (ir.)
baccalaureus (B.t.w.)
doctor (dr.)

Outlet

research
gainful employment in industry

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

see: universiteit

ECONOMISCHE HOGESCHOOL

Stages : post-secondary education university

Normal age-group : 18 - 24 years

Duration of studies

5 - 6 years (doctoraalstudie) - long cycle
4 years (baccalaureaatsstudie) - short cycle

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste jaar, etc.

Examinations

propaedeutisch examen
kandidaatsexamen - long cycle
doctoraal examen

accountantsexamen
(post-doctoral examination, required for the accountancy profession)

propaedeutisch examen
baccalaureaatsexamen - short cycle

Diploma/degree

doctorandus (drs.)
baccalaureus (B.)
doctor (dr.)

Outlet

research
gainful employment as economist

Categories/titles of teaching and senior administrative staff

see: universiteit

THEOLOGISCHE HOGESCHOOL

Stages : post-secondary education university

Normal age-group : 18 - 24 years

Duration of studies : 6 years

Terms used for classes (year groups)

eerste jaar, etc.

Examinations

kandidaatsexamen
doctoraal examen

Diploma/degree

doctorandus (drs.)
doctor (dr.)

Outlet

ecclesiastical office

LEERLINGWEZEN
(apprenticeship schemes)

Stages : secondary, lower

Other remarks

Pupils experience a period of part-time practical training in their future occupations on the basis of an apprenticeship contract. For the period of the agreement, apprentices are required to attend general training courses and special technical courses.